

U.S. public policy

Innovation leaders ask government to support, not hinder, progress



Fast-growing businesses feel the impact of government action — and inaction. As innovators develop new ideas, bring them to market and scale to meet demand, they need access to capital and the best talent in the world. And, they need a regulatory landscape that encourages growth.

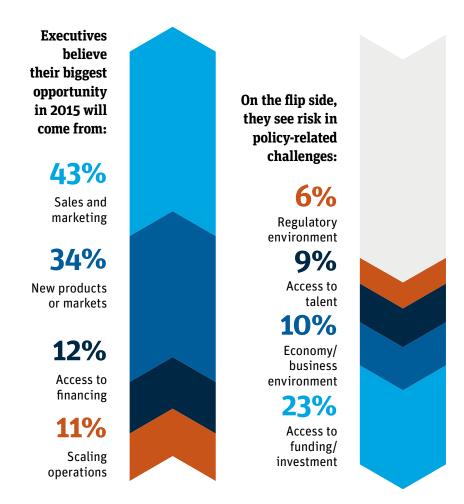
In our 2015 survey of executives in the technology and healthcare sectors, the top policy issues that emerged highlight the need for collaboration between government and companies on the leading edge of innovation. On issues ranging from immigration to consumer privacy, business leaders see a role for government in helping them bring their transformative ideas to the world.



Innovation leaders want policies that broaden opportunities, not limit them.

Entrepreneurs and executives remain focused on core business issues. They see success coming from new customers, new markets, raising capital and growing their businesses.

When it comes to business challenges in 2015, leaders see risk in areas where policy has an impact.



"There are general questions of competitiveness. This includes making sure we have a well-trained talent pool and that regulations don't get in the way of businesses growing."

-Software executive



Leaders need progress on tech policy, taxes and access to talent.

As innovation hubs around the world gain traction, U.S. executives want government on their side to help maintain a leadership position in the innovation economy.

Single most important policy issue affecting innovation companies



Cybersecurity 14%



Consumer privacy 13%



Corporate taxes 11%



Immigration 11%



FDA regulation 10%



Patent litigation 9%

Lack of action on tax and immigration reform is still a problem.

Corporate tax and immigration reform have been top of mind for innovation economy executives for years. But the U.S. Congress hasn't made meaningful progress on either front, leading to frustration among business leaders.

11% of executives say immigration is their biggest policy concern, and 10% say immigration reform is the most important way government can help them in 2015.

88%

of these executives say current U.S. immigration laws affect their decisions about where to locate facilities or make acquisitions.

11% of executives say taxes are their most important policy concern, and 22% say tax relief is the most important way government can help them in 2015.

41%

say the U.S. tax code has an impact on their strategic decisions.

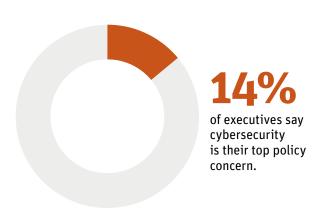
"Stop the gridlock in Congress. Make decisions together; compromise. The fighting is affecting business confidence and our willingness to invest for growth."

-Consumer Internet/digital media executive

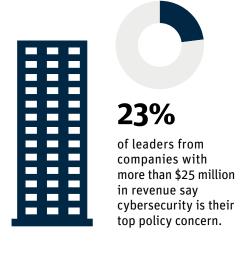


As cybersecurity threats increase, cooperation is critical.

Cybersecurity breaches are becoming more frequent and more dangerous. Beyond enforcing regulations, policy makers can help innovators combat the threat.



Cybersecurity is particularly important to larger companies.



When asked where the federal government should play a significant role on cybersecurity issues, executives were more likely to identify supportive measures than regulations.



18% Adopting regulations for companies that control critical infrastructure

14% Imposing liability Setting technical standards

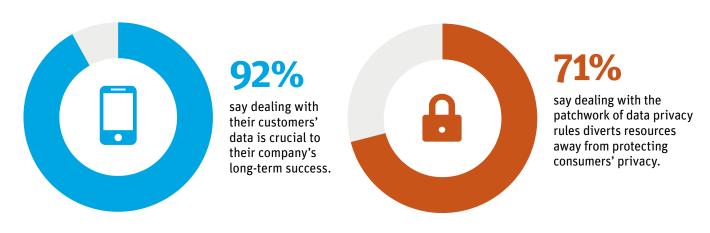
14% Supporting private market insurance mechanisms

12% Adopting regulations for all private sector companies

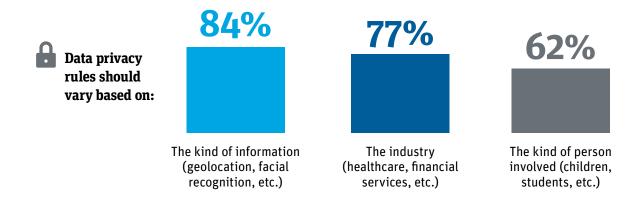


Consumer privacy regulations overwhelm without solving problems.

Entrepreneurs and executives take responsibility for protecting their customers' private information, but they need help. Keeping up with today's maze of regulations ties up resources that could be spent developing better defenses, such as encryption and tokenization.



Executives do see a role for privacy regulations, and they agree that some types of data are more sensitive than others.





Patent litigation reform and FDA improvements would help clear the path to growth.

The number of innovation economy executives who say their company has been the target of a patent infringement suit or demand letter has increased by nearly 50% since last year.

Targets of patent claims

 2014
 10%

 2015
 14%

62% of executives settled.

24% asy the case is ongoing.

14% ment to court.

Particularly in the healthcare sector, executives want the FDA to keep up its efforts to work with smaller innovative companies. They see this as a crucial step in maintaining the United States' leadership position in healthcare innovation.

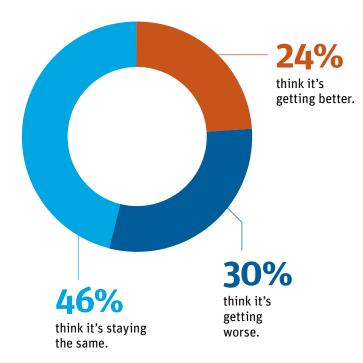
of healthcare executives say FDA regulation is a top policy issue.



42%

of executives concerned about the FDA say the U.S. regulatory environment is affecting where their company will look to grow.

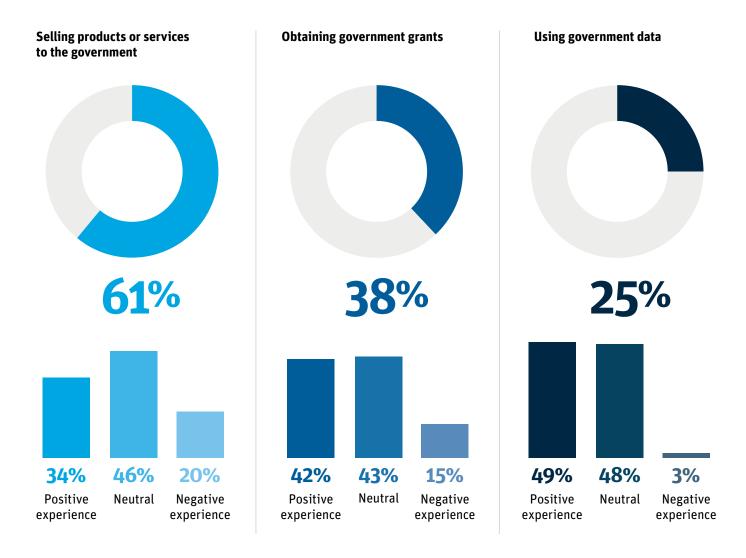
Executive opinions on the environment at the FDA





Direct support from the government provides a boost.

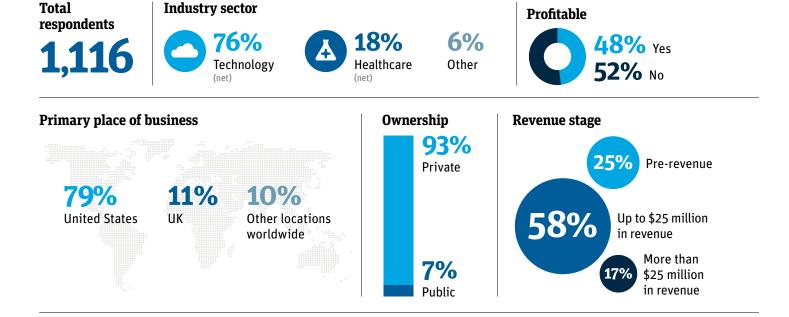
The innovators we surveyed say government agencies have worked with them in the following ways:





About the Innovation Economy Outlook 2015 survey

Our sixth annual survey of executives from innovative companies worldwide offers insight into what's on the minds of leaders in the global innovation economy today. In the *Innovation Economy Outlook 2015* survey, we received more than 1,100 responses from executives in more than 30 countries, covering such topics as how innovation companies are faring, hiring projections and how government policies are affecting business growth. We heard from executives in innovation hubs around the world, who represent companies ranging from startups to global enterprises.



About Silicon Valley Bank

For more than 30 years, Silicon Valley Bank (SVB) has helped innovative companies and their investors move bold ideas forward, fast. SVB provides targeted financial services and expertise through its offices in innovation centers around the world. With commercial, international and private banking services, SVB helps address the unique needs of innovators. *Forbes* named SVB one of America's best banks (2015) and one of America's best-managed companies (2014).

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A third-party firm, Morpace, Inc., conducted the Innovation Economy Outlook 2015 survey online on Silicon Valley Bank's behalf from December 6, 2014, to January 9, 2015.

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